



I. Epidemiological profile

Population (UN Population Division)	2012	%
High transmission (>1 case per 1000 population)	77 900	1
Low transmission (0-1 cases per 1000 population)	2 930 000	49
Malaria-free (0 cases)	2 980 000	50
Total	5 987 900	

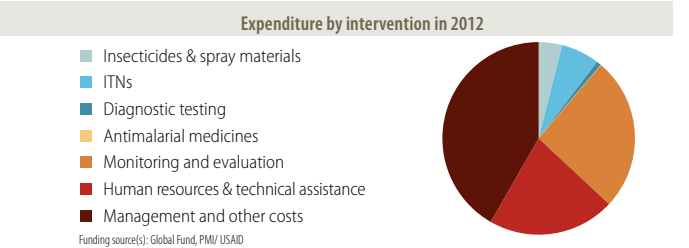
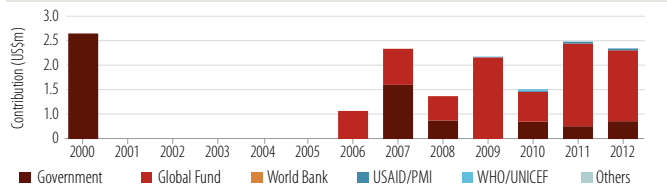
Parasites and vectors	
Major plasmodium species:	<i>P. falciparum</i> (20%), <i>P. vivax</i> (80%)
Major anopheles species:	<i>An. albimanus</i> , <i>pseudopunctipennis</i>
Programme phase: Control	

II. Intervention policies and strategies

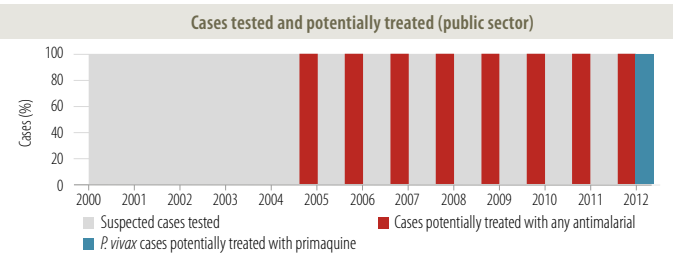
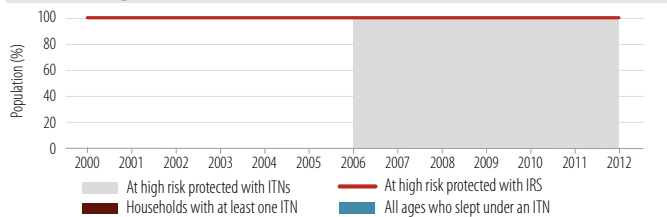
Intervention	Policies/strategies	Yes/No	Year adopted
ITN	ITNs/LLINs distributed free of charge	Yes	2004
	ITNs/LLINs distributed to all age groups	Yes	2004
IRS	IRS is recommended	Yes	1959
	DDT is used for IRS	No	-
Larval control	Use of larval control	Yes	-
IPT	IPT used to prevent malaria during pregnancy	N/A	-
Diagnosis	Patients of all ages should receive diagnostic test	Yes	-
	Malaria diagnosis is free of charge in the public sector	Yes	-
Treatment	ACT is free for all ages in public sector	No	-
	Artemisinin-based monotherapies withdrawn	-	-
	Single dose of primaquine (0.25 mg base/kg) is used as gametocidal medicine for <i>P. falciparum</i>	Yes	-
	Primaquine is used for radical treatment of <i>P. vivax</i>	Yes	-
	G6PD test is a requirement before treatment with primaquine	No	-
	Directly observed treatment with primaquine is undertaken	Yes	-
	System for monitoring of adverse reaction to antimalarials exists	Yes	-

Intervention	Policies/strategies	Yes/No	Year adopted				
Surveillance	ACD for case investigation (reactive)	Yes	-				
	ACD at community level of febrile cases (pro-active)	Yes	-				
	Mass screening is undertaken	No	-				
	Uncomplicated <i>P. falciparum</i> cases routinely admitted	No	-				
	Uncomplicated <i>P. vivax</i> cases routinely admitted	No	-				
Antimalaria treatment policy			Year adopted				
First-line treatment of unconfirmed malaria		-	-				
First-line treatment of <i>P. falciparum</i>		CQ+PQ	-				
For treatment failure of <i>P. falciparum</i>		AS+MQ; AS+SP	-				
Treatment of severe malaria		QN+CL	-				
Treatment of <i>P. vivax</i>		CQ+PQ(7d)	-				
Dosage of primaquine for radical treatment of <i>P. vivax</i>		0.5 mg/kg (7 days)	-				
Type of RDT used		<i>Pf</i> + <i>Pv</i> specific (Combo)					
Therapeutic efficacy tests (clinical and parasitological failure, %)							
Medicine	Year	Min	Median	Max	Follow-up	No. of studies	Species
CQ	2005-2006	0	0	0	28 days	1	<i>P.f</i>

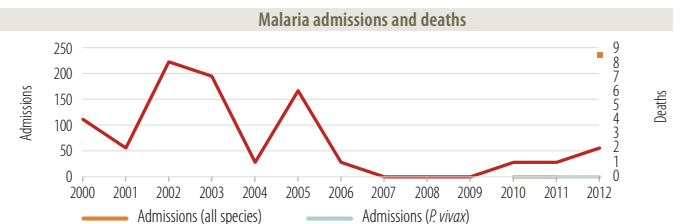
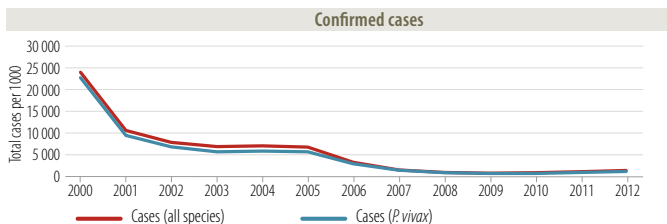
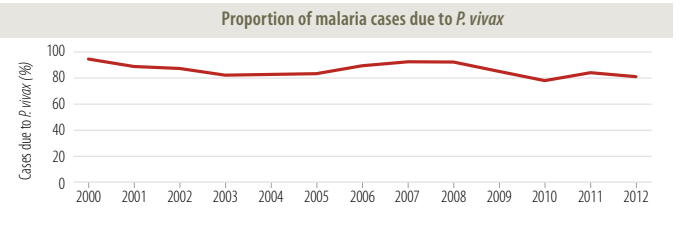
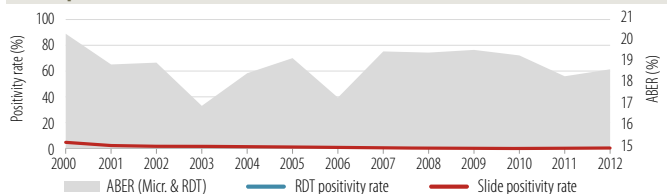
III. Financing



IV. Coverage



V. Impact



Impact: On track for >75% decrease in incidence 2000-2015